

### New Mexico Department of Health Biomonitoring Project and State Lab Capacity Building

What is	
<b>Biomonitoring?</b>	

Biomonitoring is the evaluation of human sample media such as blood or urine to assess chemical exposures

#### Biomonitoring Steps

- Identify the exposed population
   Collect samples (blood/urine/saliva)
- 3. Analyze to determine chemical exposure levels

# Biomonitoring Health Goals

- 1. Assess health risk from chemical exposures
- 2. Treat and/or prevent exposure

#### Biomonitoring Project Goals

- 1. Identify NM populations at risk for exposure
- 2. Develop lab capabilities to analyze samples
- 3. Conduct Studies

#### **Biomonitoring Aspects**

The Biomonitoring
Project is a multi-state
consortium led by New
Mexico



## Uses of biomonitoring data

- Are exposures to chemicals in the environment occurring?
- Are exposure levels associated with disease?Is the exposure high enough
- to warrant intervention?

  Are toxicant levels above those seen in the general US
- population?

  Do toxicant levels vary across people with different environmental exposures?

### What exposures can be evaluated?

Exposures can occur from a variety of sources including -

- air pollution
- drinking water contaminants
- pesticides
- second-hand smoke
- certain plastics
- contaminated soil/dust

And a variety of exposure routes -

Ingestion - Inhalation - Dermal Contact - Food Many types of chemicals can be evaluated by NM or other Consortium State Labs -

- Metals
- Solvents
- Radionuclides
- Pesticides
- Herbicides
- Nicotine metabolites
- Phthalates (from plastics)
- Chlorinated compounds

#### **Progress and Products**

Biomonitoring Plan for NM Exposures

Plan for Pilot Study of Arsenic and Metals in Urine

Plan for sampling in early 2005

Meetings are being held with environmental health partners and the public throughout the State to identify potential chemical exposures of concern

- Concerned citizens
- Tribal Representatives
- NM Environment Dept.
- UNM/NMDOH Epidemiologists
- Local Health and Environment Agencies

Initial study will evaluate metals in urine and drinking water:

Antinomy, arsenic
Beryllium, cadmium
Chromium, copper
Lead, Manganese
Mercury, Molybdenum
Uranium, Vanadium
And Zinc

- All results are reported to the participant and are confidential
- Participants complete an exposure survey and provide a one-time urine sample
- Proposed metal pilot study counties:

Sandoval Dona Ana Taos

Biomonitoring Project is funded through a CDC Grant -- Interest in the project should be directed to NM Department of Health Environmental Health Epidemiology Bureau: 888-878-8992

