Mpx is a rare disease caused by the mpx virus.

Mpx can make you sick including a rash or sores (pox), often with an earlier flu-like illness.

Mpx can spread to anyone through close, personal, often skin-to-skin contact including:
- Direct contact with mpx rash, sores or scabs
- Contact with objects, fabrics (clothing, bedding, or towels), and surfaces that have been used by someone with mpx
- Through respiratory droplets or oral fluids from a person with mpx

This contact can happen during intimate sexual contact including:
- Oral, anal, and vaginal sex or touching the genitals or anus of a person with mpx
- Hugging, massage, or kissing and talking closely
- Touching fabrics and objects during sex that were used by a person with mpx, such as bedding, towels and sex toys

We know the virus can be spread in fluid or pus from mpx sores, and are trying to better understand if the virus could be present in semen, vaginal fluids or other body fluids.

WHAT ARE THE SYMPTOMS?

Early flu-like symptoms of mpx can include:
- Fever
- Headache
- Muscle aches & backache
- Swollen lymph nodes
- Chills
- Exhaustion

A rash or sores, sometimes located on or near the genitals or anus, but sometimes in other areas like the hands, feet, chest or face – sores will go through several stages before healing.

Sores may be inside the body, including the mouth, vagina, or anus.

Some people experience a rash or sores first, followed by other symptoms and some only experience a rash or sores.

Mpx can be spread from the time symptoms start until all sores have healed and a fresh layer of skin has formed – this can take several weeks.

IF YOU HAVE A NEW OR UNEXPLAINED RASH, SORES, OR OTHER SYMPTOMS...

- See your healthcare provider – if you don’t have a provider or health insurance, visit a public health clinic near you.
- When you see a healthcare provider for possible mpx, remind them that this virus is circulating in the community.
- Avoid sex or being intimate with anyone until you have been checked out.

IF YOU OR YOUR PARTNER HAVE MPOX...

- Follow the treatment and prevention recommendations of your healthcare provider.
- Avoid sex or being intimate with anyone until all your sores have healed and you have a fresh layer of skin formed.

For more information, visit: nmhealth.org/about/phd/idb/mpv

May 2023